

# SCREENING ALGORITHM FOR ANAL CANCER IN ASYMPTOMATIC PEOPLE WITH HIV

**MSM and Transgender Women Age  $\geq 35$  Years  
All Others Age  $\geq 45$  Years**

**Is HRA available?**

**No**

**Assess anal symptoms and  
perform DARE (BIII)\***

**No symptoms and  
no abnormalities on DARE**  
Repeat DARE in 1 year (BIII)

**Any symptoms or  
abnormalities on DARE**  
Standard Anoscopy (BIII)

**Yes (preferred All)**

**Assess anal symptoms and  
collect anal specimens (AI)<sup>†</sup>**

**Perform DARE (BIII)**

**No symptoms and  
no abnormalities on DARE**  
Go to  
ASSESSMENT OF ANAL  
CYTOLOGY AND HPV RESULTS

**Any symptoms or  
abnormalities on DARE**  
HRA (BIII)

\* No specimens collected

<sup>†</sup> Collect any specimens either for cytology or for cytology with HPV co-testing prior to DARE. HPV testing without cytology is not recommended (BIII)

**Key:** DARE = digital anorectal exam; HPV = human papillomavirus; hr-HPV = high-risk HPV; HRA = high-resolution anoscopy; MSM = men who have sex with men