

Appendix A: Key to Acronyms (Last updated June 3, 2021; last reviewed June 3, 2021)

General Terms

Abbreviation	Definition
17-BMP	beclomethasone 17-monopropionate
ACTG	AIDS Clinical Trials Group
ACA	Affordable Care Act
ADAP	AIDS drug assistance program
AE	adverse events
Ag/Ab	antigen/antibody
Al	aluminum
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
ARDENT	ACTG A5257 trial
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARTAS	Anti-Retroviral Treatment and Access to Services
ARV	antiretroviral
AST	aspartate aminotransferase
AUC	area under the curve
AUD	alcohol use disorder
AUDIT-C	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test-Consumption
AV	atrioventricular
AWP	average wholesale price
AYA	adolescents and young adults
BID	twice daily
BMD	bone mineral density
BUN	blood urea nitrogen
Ca	calcium
CaCO ₃	calcium carbonate
CBC	complete blood count
CCB	calcium channel blockers
CD4	CD4 T lymphocyte
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CI	confidence interval
Cl	chloride
C _{max}	maximum plasma concentration
C _{min}	minimum plasma concentration
CMV	cytomegalovirus
CNS	central nervous system
COC	combined oral contraceptive
CPAPA	Common Patient Assistance Program Application

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CPK	creatine phosphokinase
Cr	creatinine
CrCl	creatinine clearance
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CV	cardiovascular
CVD	cardiovascular disease
CYP	cytochrome P450
CYP3A4	cytochrome P450 3A4
D:A:D	Data Collection on Adverse Events of Anti-HIV Drugs
D/M	dual/mixed
DAA	direct-acting antiviral
DHA	dihydroartemisinin
DILI	drug-induced liver injury
DMPA	depot medroxyprogesterone acetate
DOT	directly observed therapy
EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
ECG	electrocardiogram
ECHO	Evidence for Contraceptive Options in HIV
eGFR	estimated glomerular filtration rate
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDC	fixed-dose combination
Fe	iron
FUL	federal upper limit
GAHT	gender-affirming hormone therapy
GHB	gamma-hydroxybutyrate
GI	gastrointestinal
gp	glycoprotein
GS	Gilead Sciences
HAD	HIV-associated dementia
HAND	HIV-associated neurocognitive disorder
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HBcAb	hepatitis B core antibody
HBeAg	hepatitis B e antigen
HBsAb	hepatitis B surface antibody
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HD	hemodialysis
HDL	high-density lipoprotein

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HHS	Department of Health and Human Services
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIV RNA	HIV viral load
HIV-1	human immunodeficiency virus type 1
HIV-2	human immunodeficiency virus type 2
HLA	human leukocyte antigen
HMG-CoA	hydroxy-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration
HR	hazard ratio
HRT	hormone replacement therapy
hs-CRP	high-sensitivity C-reactive protein
HSR	hypersensitivity reaction
HTLV-1	human T-lymphotropic virus-1 type I
IL	interleukin
IAS-USA	International AIDS Society-USA
IC50	inhibitory concentration
IN	integrase
IM	intramuscular
INR	international normalized ratio
INSTI	integrase strand transfer inhibitor
IRIS	immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
IPT	isoniazid preventative therapy
ISR	injection site reactions
IUD	intrauterine device
K	potassium
LAI	long-acting injectable
LDL	low-density lipoprotein
LGBTQ	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer
LLOD	lower limits of detection
LTBI	latent tuberculosis infection
MAC	Mycobacterium avium complex
MAT	medication-assisted treatment
MATE	multidrug and toxin extrusion transporter
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MDMA	methylenedioxyamphetamine
MEMS	Medication Event Monitoring System
MET	motivational enhancement therapy
MDR	multidrug-resistant
Mg	magnesium

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MI	motivational interviewing
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
MI	myocardial infarction
MPA	medroxyprogesterone acetate
MSM	men who have sex with men
MTR	multi-tablet regimen
NA-ACCORD	North American AIDS Cohort Collaboration on Research and Design
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NRTI	nucleoside/nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NTD	neural tube defects/defect
OARAC	Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council
OAT	opioid agonist therapy
OATP	organic anion-transporting polypeptide
OCT2	organic cation transporter 2
OH-itraconazole	active metabolite of itraconazole
OI	opportunistic infection
ONDCP	Office of National Drug Control Policy
OR	odds ratio
OTP	opioid treatment program
OUD	opioid use disorder
P-gp	p-glycoprotein
PAH	pulmonary arterial hypertension
The Panel	The Panel on Antiretroviral Guidelines for Adults and Adolescents
PBM	pharmacy benefit manager
PCP	Pneumocystis jirovecii pneumonia
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PDE5	phosphodiesterase type 5
P-gp	P-glycoprotein
PHQ-2	Patient Health Questionnaire-2
PEP	post-exposure prophylaxis
PI	protease inhibitor
PI/c	cobicistat-boosted protease inhibitor
PI/r	ritonavir-boosted protease inhibitor
PK	pharmacokinetic
PO	orally
PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PR	protease
PrEP	pre-exposure prophylaxis

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PTH	parathyroid hormone
QTc	QT corrected for heart rate
REPC	Retention through Enhanced Personal Contact
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RR	relative risk
RT	reverse transcriptase
RWHAP	Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program
SAMHSA	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
SMR	sexual maturity rating
SPT	skin patch test
SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
STI	sexually transmitted infection
STR	single-tablet regimen
STaR trial	Single-Tablet Regimen trial
SUD	substance use disorder
TasP	treatment as prevention
TB	tuberculosis
TCA	tricyclic antidepressant
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
THRIVE	Targeting HIV Retention and Improved Viral Load Through Engagement
TID	three times a day
UGT	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase
ULN	upper limit of normal
USTS	U.S. Transgender Survey
UW	University of Washington
UGT1A1	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase 1A1
VPA	valproic acid
WAC	wholesale acquisition cost
WBC	white blood cell
WHO	World Health Organization
WPATH	World Professional Association for Transgender Health
XDR	extensively drug-resistant
XR	extended release
Zn	zinc