APPENDIX A: KEY TO ACRONYMS

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General Terms

Acronym/Abbreviation	Full Name
AASLD	American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases
ACOG	American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
ACTG	AIDS Clinical Trials Group
anti-HBc	anti-hepatitis B core antibody
anti-HBs	hepatitis B surface antibody
aOR	adjusted odds ratio
APR	Antiretroviral Pregnancy Registry
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
AUC	area under the curve
$AUC_{0–24h}$	area under the curve from 0 to 24 hours
BMC	bone mineral content
BMI	body mass index
BHIVA	British HIV Association
BSID-III	Bayley Scales of Infant and Toddler Development, Third Edition
C_{12h}	concentration at 12 hours postdose
C_{24h}	concentration at 24 hours postdose
CAR	chimeric antigen receptor
cCMV	congenital cytomegalovirus
CCR5	C-C chemokine receptor type 5
CD4	CD4 T lymphocyte
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CI	confidence interval
CK	creatine kinase

Acronym/Abbreviation	Full Name
CL/F	apparent clearance
C_{max}	maximum plasma concentration
C_{min}	minimum plasma concentration
CMV	cytomegalovirus
COC	combined oral contraceptive
COC/P/R	combined oral contraceptive/patch/ring
CrCl	creatinine clearance
C_{trough}	trough concentration
CYP	cytochrome P450
DAA	direct-acting antiviral
DAIDS	Division of AIDS
DBS	dried blood spot
DMC	Developmental Milestones Checklist
EC	emergency contraception enteric coated
EC_{95}	95% maximal effective concentration
EE	ethinyl estradiol
ePPND	enhanced pre- and postnatal development
FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
FDC	fixed-dose combination
GBS	group B streptococcus
GMC	geometric mean concentration
GMR	geometric mean ratio
gp120	glycoprotein 120
H2 blocker	histamine H2-receptor antagonist
HAV	hepatitis A virus
HBcAb	hepatitis B core antibody
HBIG	hepatitis B immune globulin
HBsAb	hepatitis B surface antibody

Acronym/Abbreviation	Full Name
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HEU	HIV exposed but uninfected
HD	high dose
HDP	hypertensive disorder of pregnancy
HDV	hepatitis D virus
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration
HSR	hypersensitivity reaction
HUU	HIV unexposed and uninfected
IDSA	Infectious Diseases Society of America
IGF	insulin-like growth factor
IgG	immunoglobulin G
IM	intramuscular
INSTI	integrase strand transfer inhibitor
IPV	intimate partner violence
IQR	interquartile range
IUD	intrauterine device
IUPC	intrauterine pressure catheter
IV	intravenous/intravenously
LA	long-acting
LARC	long-acting reversible contraceptive
LAZ	length-for-age z-score
LBW	low birth weight
MACDP	Metropolitan Atlanta Congenital Defects Program
mtDNA	mitochondrial DNA
NAT	nucleic acid test
NE	norethindrone
NHSS	National HIV Surveillance System

Acronym/Abbreviation	Full Name
NICHD	*Eunice Kennedy Shriver* National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NNRTI	non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NPHIV	non–perinatally acquired HIV
NRTI	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor
NTD	neural tube defect
OARAC	Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council
OI	opportunistic infection
OLE	open-label extension
OR	odds ratio
The Panel	The Panel on Treatment of HIV During Pregnancy and Prevention of Perinatal Transmission
PBMC	peripheral blood mononuclear cell
PBPK	physiologically based pharmacokinetic
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PHIV	perinatally acquired HIV
PI	protease inhibitor
PI/r	ritonavir-boosted protease inhibitor
PJP	*Pneumocystis jirovecii* pneumonia
PK	pharmacokinetic
POC	point of care
POP	progesterone-only oral contraceptive pill
PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PrEP	pre-exposure prophylaxis
PSED	Profile of Social Emotional Development
PTB	preterm birth
RAM	resistance-associated mutation
RCT	randomized controlled trial
RDS	respiratory distress syndrome

Acronym/Abbreviation	Full Name
ROM	rupture of membranes
SGA	small for gestational age
SQ	subcutaneous
STI	sexually transmitted infection
SVR12	sustained virologic response 12 weeks after completion of treatment
TB	tuberculosis
TBDR	Texas Birth Defects Registry
Tdap	tetanus, diphtheria, and pertussis
U=U	Undetectable = Untransmittable
UGT	uridine diphosphate glucuronosyltransferase
v/v	volume/volume
WAZ	weight-for-age z-score
WHO	World Health Organization
w/v	weight/volume
XR	extended release